

TAC 202/ NIST 800-53 Risk Assessment: The University of Texas at Austin

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Situation:

Hackers steal Social Security numbers from UT database

1, Wednesday, March 5, 2003

University breach exposes data on 197,000 people

University of Texas at Austin falls victim to network security breach.

- Two disclosed breaches in three years, escalating impact:
 - Limited visibility into what data was on what systems, and how controlled
 - No ability to measure and document risk over time
 - Limited ability to prioritize resources to improve risk/ enhance security posture

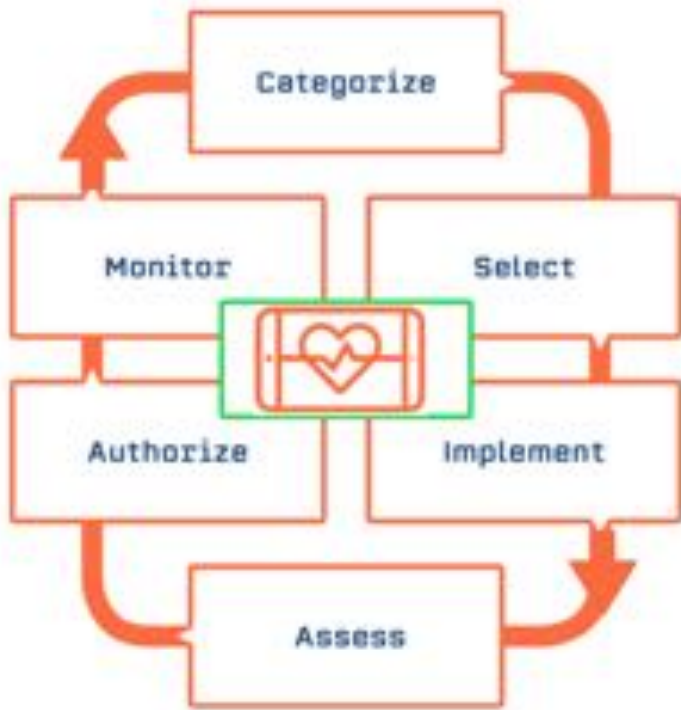
Challenges:

- New CISO/ New comprehensive security policy (2005):
 - Including: Data Classification Standard, Asset Inventory, System Classification, Conduct/ document Risk Assessment
- Challenges with distributed security management, language and controls
- Challenging discussions with board regarding ability to quantify and document risk

Gap: Search for solution

- Not able to find suitable IT solution suited for EDU space:
 - Integration of data classification standard, system inventory/ classification, and risk assessment
 - Unlimited delegation of question(s) to end user in highly distributed/ federated environment
 - Ability to roll up information by dept/ question set to document/ measure risk over
- Choices:
 - Spreadsheets + Low function survey tools
 - Heavy/ slow on-prep deployments of legacy ASP apps
- Challenging usability and actionability upon completion

Information Security Office Risk Assessment (ISORA)



Two Step Risk Management Solution:

- Inventory and Categorize Systems
 - LDAP/AD integration and API
 - Manual Load
- Campus-Wide/ Focused Risk Assessments
 - Unlimited delegation
 - Roll up by group/ team
 - Reporting by unit or Risk Category

Improved Risk Profile Driven Through ISORA Include

- Disaster Recovery Plans
 - Increased from 60% to 83% in three years
- Laptop Encryptions
 - Increased from 12-20% to pretty much 100% in three years
- Other areas of significant improvement include:
 - Documentation, IAM, Acquisition Process (procurement), and Disposal



Future Development Roadmap

- Community function to facilitate sharing of question sets and/or Risk benchmarking
- Integration of Application Registry functionality
- Integration of Vulnerabilities, Threat and Incident Data



TAC 202/ NIST 800-53 Risk Assessment at UT Austin

Information Security Office – Risk Assessment (ISORA)

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Classify Assets Individually or In Groups

Step 1 Annual Risk Assessment - Info Security Office

Export to classify offline

Download all hosts as CSV

Y	Info	Tools	Category	<input type="checkbox"/> Confidentiality <input type="checkbox"/> Integrity <input type="checkbox"/> Availability	<input type="checkbox"/> Health <input type="checkbox"/> Financial <input type="checkbox"/> FERPA	<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> Research <input type="checkbox"/> Critical UT <input type="checkbox"/> Critical Department	Save All Lock All
	utmss-master1 129.116.116.230 24-0E-90:07:AD:48 (Dell Inc.)		Category 1 =	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Confidentiality <input type="checkbox"/> Integrity <input type="checkbox"/> Availability	<input type="checkbox"/> Health <input type="checkbox"/> Financial <input type="checkbox"/> FERPA	<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> Research <input type="checkbox"/> Critical UT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Critical Department <input type="text" value="Other:"/>	Lock
	utmss-master2 129.116.116.231 24-0E-90:07:29:00 (Dell Inc.)		Category 1 =	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Confidentiality <input type="checkbox"/> Integrity <input type="checkbox"/> Availability	<input type="checkbox"/> Health <input type="checkbox"/> Financial <input type="checkbox"/> FERPA		Lock
	utmss-search1 129.116.116.232 24-0E-90:02:55:F8 (Dell Inc.)		Category 1 =	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Confidentiality <input type="checkbox"/> Integrity <input type="checkbox"/> Availability	<input type="checkbox"/> Health <input type="checkbox"/> Financial <input type="checkbox"/> FERPA		Lock
	utmss-search2		Category 1 =	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Confidentiality	<input type="checkbox"/> Health		Lock

Modify Hostname Filter

Filtering On

Hide Answered
 Hide Unanswered
 Hide Locked
 Search Across All Surveys
 Hide Hosts With Delegates

Sort By

scanner
 laptop

Filter to classify by type or in bulk



Asset Metadata Fields for Asset Inventory and Classifications

Building Room Off-premises

Inventory Tag

Serial

System

Category

Categorization Health FERPA Financial SSN
 Research Critical to Unit Critical to Organization

Priority

System Type

Encrypted

Free Fields
use the following format: [{"name": "First Field Name", "value": "First Field Value"}, {"name": "Second Field Name", "value": "Second Field Value"}]

Users
separate multiple values using a comma (Ex. "username1,username2")

IT Contacts

Risk Assessment Wizard for Non-Technical Respondents

ISO Risk Assessment App Help Admin Super Admin - Logout

Risk Assessment Wizard

Welcome to the wizard.

Please answer the questions that follow to the best of your ability.

The wizard will help you determine what data classification should be associated with the following system:

Name: security-scanner518.infosec.utexas.edu
MAC: 0050560080A4
Location: CRECDatacenter
Description: IP Address: 148.5.15.00

[Click here to continue](#)



Upload, Create, Manage Question Sets for Assessments

The screenshot displays the ISORA Admin interface. At the top, a navigation bar includes links for 'isora', 'orgs', 'inventory', 'assessment', 'reports', 'admin', and 'logout'. Below this is a header with the ISORA logo (a heart with a pulse line) and the text 'ISORA assessing the enterprise'. The main content area is titled 'Assessment Types' and features a search bar and a table of assessment types. The table has columns for 'disabled' and 'name'. The 'NIST 800-53 rev4' row is highlighted. To the right, there is a form to 'add a new assessment type' with a 'name' input field and a 'save' button.

	disabled	name
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	no	Dary's Assessment
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	yes	Sean's Assessment
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	no	Internal Audit - Change in Management
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	no	FISMA
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	no	NIST 800-53 rev4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	no	PCI DSS v3.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	no	HIPAA / HITECH
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	no	Demo
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	no	Shadow Assessment
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	no	Portable Device Security
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	no	Annual Campus-Wide Risk Assessment




View/ Manage Assessments – Admin Home


ISO Risk Assessment App Help Admin Super Admin • Logout

Your Ongoing Assessments


Reports



Risk Assessment Reports



Security Posture Summaries



Incident Reports

Info Security Office (1/1)

<p>Survey series ISORA Demo [Edu] Lead TSC Cameron D Beasley Dept Head Cameron D Beasley TSCs 22 Delegates 15 Step 1 98 / 196 completed (2 for Lead TSC) Step 2 445 / 449 completed</p>	<p>Step 1 In Progress - due Wed, Jan 01, 2020 Step 2 In Progress - due Wed, Jan 01, 2020</p> <p>Refresh survey</p> <p>(As a precaution, please allow a half hour to pass after updating NetContacts before attempting to refresh the survey).</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Launch</p>
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Info Security Office (1/1)

<p>Survey series ALL QUESTIONS WUHAHA Lead TSC Cameron D Beasley Dept Head Cameron D Beasley TSCs None Delegates None Step 1 0 / 0 completed</p>	<p>Step 1 In Progress - due Wed, Jan 01, 2020 Step 2 In Progress - due Wed, Jan 01, 2020</p> <p>Refresh survey</p> <p>(As a precaution, please allow a half hour to pass after updating NetContacts before attempting to refresh the survey).</p>
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Questions by Category with Parent/ Child Relationships, Conditional, Tags, Partial Credit, etc

ISO Risk Assessment App Help Admin Super Admin - Logout

Step 2 Annual Risk Assessment - Info Security Office

[Download all questions as CSV](#)

Department Level Questions 430 / 430 remaining

Save All Lock All Expand All Collapse All

Audit Trails

<input type="checkbox"/> Are audit logs routinely reviewed? <small>Parent</small>	Unanswered -		Lock
<input type="checkbox"/> Do you restrict access to real time system or audit logs? <small>Parent</small>	Unanswered -	thanks	Lock
<input type="checkbox"/> Do you retain off-line audit logs for a period of time and strictly control access to them? <small>Parent</small>	Unanswered -		Lock

BCP/DRP

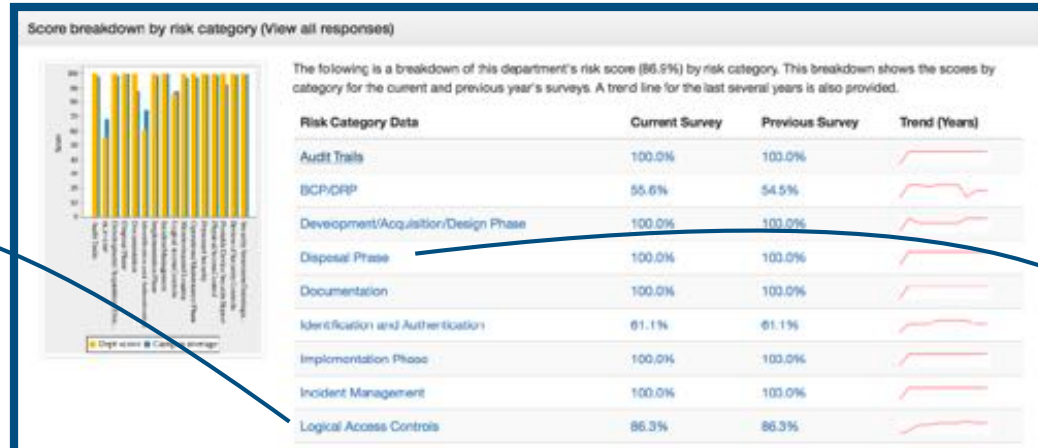
<input type="checkbox"/> Do you maintain system and application documentation at an off-site location? <small>Parent</small>	Unanswered -		Lock
<input type="checkbox"/> Do you routinely verify backups of critical data? <small>Parent</small>	Unanswered -		Lock
<input type="checkbox"/> Have you identified all critical or sensitive services and their upstream/downstream dependencies? <small>Parent</small>	Yes -	comment	Lock
<input type="checkbox"/> Does your Disaster Recovery Plan cover all sensitive and/or critical services? <small>Parent</small>	Yes -	all critical ISO services associated with Incident Handling and Response are covered in the Restarting Texas service.	Lock
<input type="checkbox"/> Does the Disaster Recovery Plan identify the location of stored backups? <small>Parent</small>	Yes -		Lock
<input type="checkbox"/> Has the Disaster Recovery Plan been approved by key affected parties? <small>Parent</small>	Unanswered -		Lock



Risk Scores Compared to Campus Average

Risk Score by Categories/Families

Category Drill Down (popups)



Answers breakdown by category: Logical Access Controls (Download as CSV)

Question	Answer	Score Actual/Possible	Comment
[08] Are firewalls or security gateways installed? (This includes host-based firewalls.)	Y	3 / 3	No comment
[09] Do you have any enterprise firewalls or secure gateways that are not host-based?	N	0 / 0	No comment
[61] Do you use file or disk encryption services to protect all data stored on laptops, desktops, portable devices, and removable media?	Y	3 / 3	No comment
[62] Does ITSS provide and manage all encryption services your department uses (Digital Certificates, SecureDoc, etc.)?	Y	2 / 2	No comment
[72] Are all Confidential data transmissions requiring confidentiality encrypted? For more information on sensitive data, see Data Classification Standard.	Y	1 / 1	No comment

Summary

Total Questions	Total Yes	Total No	Total Partial	Total N/A	Merit Points	Improvement Points	Score	Max Score	Percent
5	3	1	0	0	20	7	14	21	66.7%

About

This view provides a breakdown of a department's answers for a specific question category. Important! This view provides status of and answers for a single department only - no sub-department answers are taken into account. Note that questions may be unanswered for one of three reasons:

- Failure to answer a question
- Question is a child of another question which was answered unfavorably
- Question is a child of another question which was answered as not applicable

For more information on how scores are calculated, see the methodology page.

Answers breakdown by category: Disposal Phase (Download as CSV)

Dept Code	Question	Answer	Score Actual/Possible	Comment						
ACES	[58] Do you purge, overwrite, degauss, or destroy all Confidential information or media when it's disposed of, sent to surplus, or used elsewhere?	Y	7 / 7	No comment						
ACES	[65] Do you shred or destroy all hardcopy media with Confidential data when it's no longer needed?	Y	7 / 7	No comment						
ACES	[64] Do you securely store or destroy (via the campus media destruction service) all damaged media containing Confidential data?	Y	7 / 7	No comment						
ACES	Total Questions	Total Yes	Total No	Total Partial	Total N/A	Merit Points	Improvement Points	Score	Max Score	Percent
	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	21	21	100.0%
ACTS	[58] Do you purge, overwrite, degauss, or destroy all Confidential information or media when it's disposed of, sent to surplus, or used elsewhere?	Y	7 / 7	No comment						
ACTS	[65] Do you shred or destroy all hardcopy media with Confidential data when it's no longer needed?	Y	7 / 7	No comment						
ACTS	[64] Do you securely store or destroy (via the campus media destruction service) all damaged media containing Confidential data?	Y	7 / 7	No comment						



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